

November 2024 Postal Update

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FY24 Q4 AND YEAR-END NUMBERS RELEASED.

On November 14th, 2024, USPS published their FY24 Q4 and <u>Year-End 10-K</u> financials, this includes both volume and revenue reporting.

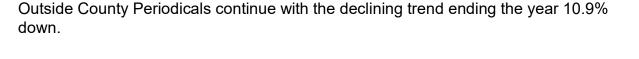
Market Dominant Services (MD) – includes First-Class mail, Marketing mail, Periodicals and Package Services, along with some special services and some international mail.

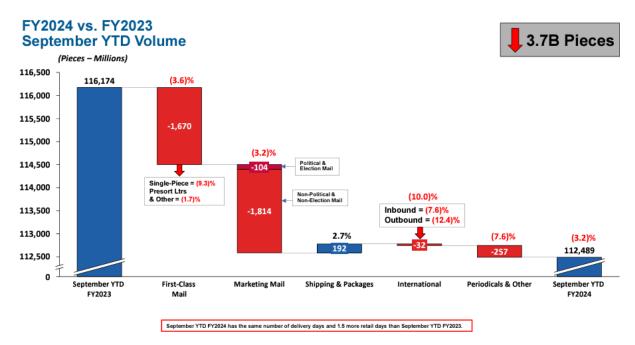
MD services account for about 58% of USPS operating revenue, and 93% of its volume.

Volume

Marketing Mail has experienced steep volume declines in recent years and its volume remains lower than pre-pandemic levels. Marketing Mail has been challenged by commercial mailers' increasing use of digital and mobile advertising and a higher inflationary environment affecting postage and print media production costs.

The Marketing Mail Flats, Carrier Route Flats and HD Flats categories each ended in double digit declines while letters were at just under 1% down for FY24.





https://about.usps.com/who/leadership/board-governors/briefings/open-session-241114.pdf

Below displays the Pieces by Classes and shape of Market Dominant Mail for both FY24 Q4 and Year in total FY24 with comparisons to SPLY FY23.

| (Data in Thousands) | (| Quarter 4 | | Y | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| Service Category | FY 2024 | FY 2023 | Change | FY 2024 | FY 2023 | Change |
| USPS Marketing Mail: | | | | | | |
| High Density Letters | 917,147 | 704,860 | 30.1% | 3,069,544 | 3,342,512 | -8.2% |
| Saturation Letters | 618,594 | 553,841 | 11.7% | 2,460,649 | 2,258,364 | 9.0% |
| High Density Flats & Parcels | 427,665 | 349,703 | 22.3% | 1,459,552 | 1,804,078 | -19.1% |
| Saturation Flats & Parcels | 1,645,915 | 1,678,326 | -1.9 % | 6,739,189 | 7,082,307 | -4.8% |
| Carrier Route | 855,953 | 830,668 | 3.0% | 3,454,272 | 4,023,554 | -14.1% |
| Letters | 9,596,263 | 9,073,223 | 5.8% | 37,804,077 | 38,116,703 | - 0.8 % |
| Flats | 472,263 | 524,962 | -10.0% | 1,935,108 | 2,226,933 | -13.1% |
| Parcels | 3,527 | 5,078 | -30.6% | 18,231 | 25,398 | -28.2% |
| Every Door Direct Mail Retail | 136,788 | 134,571 | 1.6% | 583,365 | 555,570 | 5.0% |
| Total USPS Marketing Mail | 14,674,115 | 13,855,233 | 5.9% | 57,523,987 | 59,435,419 | -3.2% |
| Periodicals Mail: | | | | | | |
| In-County | 121,680 | 113,631 | 7.1% | 483,555 | 451,367 | 7.1% |
| Outside County | 516,589 | 574,574 | - 10.1 % | 2,264,350 | 2,541,304 | - 10.9 % |
| Total Periodicals Mail | 638,269 | 688,205 | -7.3% | 2,747,906 | 2,992,671 | - 8.2 % |
| Package Services Mail: | | | | | | |
| Alaska Bypass | 267 | 313 | -14.7% | 1,158 | 1,253 | -7.6% |
| Bound Printed Matter Flats | 25,553 | 28,417 | -10.1 % | 119,054 | 114,829 | 3.7% |
| Bound Printed Matter Parcels | 60,056 | 59,037 | 1.7% | 223,842 | 226,422 | -1.1% |
| Media and Library Mail | 17,766 | 21,012 | -15.4% | 81,333 | 92,173 | -11.8% |
| Total Package Services Mail | 103,642 | 108,779 | -4.7% | 425,389 | 434,676 | -2.1% |

https://prc.arkcase.com/portal/docket-search/daily-listings/filing-details/132800

The Postal Service grew the Competitive products by 1.6% in FY24 Q4.

Revenue and Losses

Operating revenue was \$79.5 billion for the year ended September 30, 2024, an increase of \$1.4 billion, or 1.7% compared to year prior. This was largely due to price increases in First-Class mail.

However, price increases were partially offset by the declining volumes.

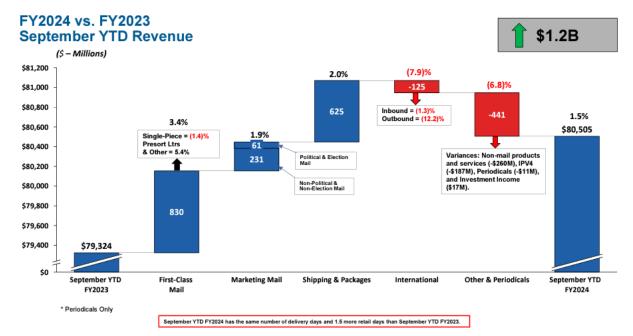
Operating expenses increased \$4.1 billion or 4.8% compared to the prior year, partially due to interest rate impacts on workers compensation fair-value adjustments and inflationary impacts on retirement and compensation costs.

Overall, the <u>USPS reported</u> a net loss of **\$9.5 billion** for the year ended September 30, 2024, which is nearly a 50% increase over last year's loss of \$6.5 billion. Eighty percent of the agency's losses come from fixed costs including pension contributions and

workers' compensations claims. USPS notes that approximately \$3.1 billion of the increase was attributed to non-cash worker's compensation adjustments.

Losses from operational factors under USPS control were \$1.8 billion in FY2024, which is down from over \$2.2 billion in FY2023.

| | REVE | | |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | 2024 | 2023 | YoY change |
| First-Class | \$ 25,414 | \$ 24,584 | 3.3% |
| Marketing Mail | \$ 15,373 | \$ 15,081 | 1.9% |
| Periodicals | \$ 912 | \$ 923 | -1.2% |
| Shipping & Packages | \$ 32,260 | \$ 31,635 | 1.9% |
| International | \$ 1,446 | \$ 1,571 | - 8.6 % |
| Other | \$ 4,132 | \$ 4,392 | -6.3% |
| (in millions) | \$ 79,537 | \$ 78,186 | 1.7% |
| | | | |



https://about.usps.com/who/leadership/board-governors/briefings/open-session-241114.pdf

The Postal Service was able to **remove \$1.3 billion or 12.8%** of transportation expenses as compared to the year prior. Savings are also being realized with continued insourcing efforts.

| (in millions) | : | 2024 | 2023 |
|------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|
| Highway | \$ | 6,020 | \$ 6,555 |
| Air | | 2,433 | 3,073 |
| International | | 324 | 443 |
| Other | | 38 | 40 |
| Total transportation expense | \$ | 8,815 | \$ 10,111 |

Financial Results

| September YTD (12 Months) | FY | FY |
|---|----------|----------|
| (Billions) | 2024 | 2023 |
| Revenue ¹ | | |
| Mail | 41.7 | 40.6 |
| Packages | 32.3 | 31.6 |
| International and Other | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| Total Revenue ¹ | \$ 80.5 | \$ 79.3 |
| Controllable Expenses ^{1, 2} | | |
| Compensation & Benefits | 55.7 | 54.4 |
| FERS Normal Cost | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Transportation | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| Depreciation | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Supplies & Services | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Rent, Utilities & Other | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Total Controllable Expenses ^{1, 2} | \$ 82.3 | \$ 81.6 |
| Controllable Income (Loss) ^{1, 2} | \$ (1.8) | \$ (2.3) |

Financial Results

| September YTD (12 Months) | FY | FY |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| (Billions) | 2024 | 2023 |
| Total Revenue ¹ | \$ 80.5 | \$ 79.3 |
| Controllable Expenses ^{1, 2} | 82.3 | 81.6 |
| Controllable Income (Loss) ^{1, 2} | (1.8) | (2.3) |
| Workers' Comp. Fair Value Adj. and Other Non-Cash Adj. | (2.2) | 0.9 |
| FERS Unfunded Liability Amortization ³ | (2.3) | (2.1) |
| CSRS Unfunded Liability Amortization ³ | (3.2) | (3.0) |
| Net Income (Loss) ¹ | <u>\$ (9.5</u>) | <u>\$ (6.5</u>) |
| September YTD FY2024 has the same number of delivery days and 1.5 more retail days than September YTD FY2023. Before Federal Employee Retirement System (FERS) and Chril Service Retirement System (CSRS) unfunded liability amortization payments and non-cash adjustments | to workers' compensation liabilities. | |

2 - Before Federal Employee Retirement System (FERS) and Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) unfunded lia 3 - This represents the OPM amortization expense related to the FERS and CSRS unfunded liabilities.

https://about.usps.com/who/leadership/board-governors/briefings/open-session-241114.pdf

Operating Cost Risks for FY2025

Union contracts arrived at either negotiation or arbitration could have significant adverse impact on USPS future results, especially ones with retroactive payments from years past, as will be expected when the NALC agreement is ratified.

Health and Pension benefit expenses are expected to increase with the rise in retirees and survivors who receive benefits. Under the <u>Delivering for America plan</u>, the Postal Service is pursuing legislative reforms to their pension system that will provide them with more control and the ability to diversify their pension assets to allow market-based investments of retiree funds, increasing returns on investment, and reducing retirement-related expenses.

Fuel expenses are a material part of the operating costs so a significant increase would adversely affect costs.

Regulatory Risks for FY2025

There are multiple open dockets with the Postal Regulatory Commission that based on the outcome can cause either positive and negative impact to USPS operations and costs.

Continued legislative efforts to stall the USPS modernization plans may impact USPS ability to realize savings from consolidations.

Forward Looking

The Postal Service is projecting a \$6.9 billion net loss for FY2025. USPS is expecting growth in FY25 with \$82.9 billion in revenue, which is a \$2.4 billion increase from 2024. This growth is forecasted to come from its expanding package business.

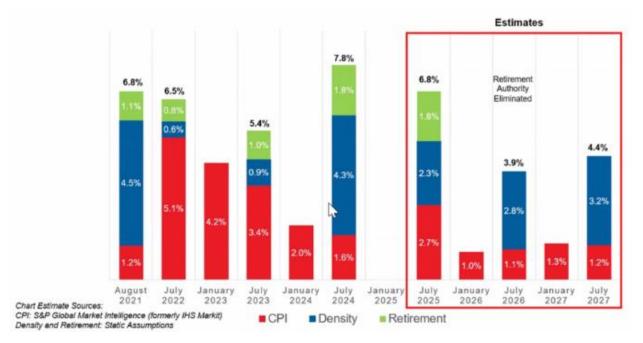
USPS is asking Congress to raise its \$15 billion borrowing limit with the Treasury Department to keep making infrastructure upgrades.

Efforts are still underway to adjust the way the Office of Personnel Management pays into the Civil Service Retirement System for federal employees who began government service before 1987. It is agreed by OIG, USPS, and Industry that the Postal Service is being made to overpay their share totaling billions that could be put toward operations.

The Annual Compliance Review (ACR) is an annually mandated report that itemizes USPS service levels, costs and pass-through of USPS products for their fiscal year. The Postal Service is required to submit their ACR to the PRC within ninety days of the close of the fiscal year. We should expect to see this filing by December 31st, 2024. The ACR will identify any products and classes that are non-compensatory and any workshare cells that are in non-compliance at under 85% or over 100% of USPS's avoided costs. These will signal to industry changes we should expect in workshare spreads in the July 2025 price change.

NEW USPS GUIDANCE ON JULY 2025 POSTAGE

USPS has reworked the July 2025 forecasts to include the estimated 12-month CPI-U. These are approximations only and may be updated between now and the expected filing in early April 2025.



The July 2025 rate increase will be the last use of the additional retirement rate authority.

While the Market Dominant estimate is 6.8%-7%%, remember that once annually USPS has an optional two percentage points to apply to non-compensatory classes (Periodicals) and they are mandated to increase the rate for products in compensatory classes that do not cover their costs (Media/Library Mail, Marketing Mail Flats and possibly Carrier Route Flats).

For budgeting purposes, I would forecast the below:

| Marketing Mail Flats | 8.8% |
|---|------------------------|
| Marketing Mail Carrier Route Flats | *6.8% - 8.8% |
| Marketing Mail Letters | 6% - 6.3% |
| First-Class | 6.8% |
| Periodicals | 8.8% |
| Bound Printed Matter Flats & Parcels | 6% - 6.3% |
| Media / Library Mail | 8.8% |
| *When the FY24 Annual Compliance Report | rt (ACR) is released o |

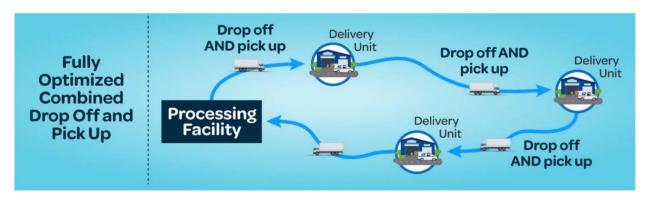
*When the FY24 Annual Compliance Report (ACR) is released on December 29th, 2024, we will learn if Marketing Mail Carrier Route Flats costs meet 100% coverage, if so, they will not receive the additional 2% that MM presort flats do.

REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION OPTIMIZATION (RTO)

Currently mail is transported daily from processing centers to the 30,000+ post offices for in-home, businesses, and PO Box mail delivery by letter carriers. In the evening, this process is reversed with USPS picking up incoming mail from these locations and bringing it to processing centers for sortation for delivery to the destinating processing centers, to then sort to the local post offices for mail delivery.

The proposed system, RTO — eliminates the afternoon collection of mail and parcels. The day's mail is instead collected the next morning, while the mail from the processing center is dropped off at the post office.

The initiative will eliminate the end-of-day collection at post offices more than fifty miles from one of the nation's 59 Regional Processing & Distribution Centers. About half of the country's population will fall within an RTO zone.



Above from the USPS OIG

USPS SERVICE STANDARD CHANGE PROPOSAL

CHANGE TO STANDARDS AND MEASURMENT OF USPS MAIL AND PACKAGES.

The Postal Service <u>submitted a filing with the Postal Regulatory Commission</u> (PRC) seeking an advisory opinion to modify its service standards and measurement process. The filing process complies with the statue and appeases congressional commitments made.

USPS does NOT need to follow the advisory response of the PRC once it is published at the end of January 2025. They are free to move forward with the proposed changes early 2025 regardless of the PRC findings. In fact, on November 14th, the Postal Service filed in the Federal Register a proposed rule on the service standard changes. FR Document: <u>2024-26434</u>. The Proposed rule invites public comment to be received by December 31st, 2024, in writing to Director, Product Classification, U.S. Postal Service, 475 L'Enfant Plaza SW Room 4446, Washington, DC 20260-3436 or by email to <u>PCFederalRegister@usps.gov</u>.

It is expected that USPS will then release a final rule in the Federal Register for implementation not prior to February 2025.

The Postal Service has stated that these changes are a necessary part of the Delivery for America plan providing savings over the next ten years of approximately thirty-five billion dollars helping the USPS become a self-sustaining federal agency.

The Postal Service states that this initiative will "increase throughput, gain productivity, and increase asset utilization across the country." The savings gained will be made by implementing the Regional Transportation Optimization (RTO) initiative on a nationwide basis. The Postal Service states that the RTO initiative will "improve the efficiency and velocity of the processing network."

| Category | Estimated Annual Cost Savings |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Regional Transportation | \$651 million |
| Network Transportation | \$1.8 billion (\$1.1 billion from surface transportation and \$701 million from air transportation) |
| Mail and Package Processing | \$1.1 - \$1.2 billion |
| Facilities | \$81 million |

Table 1 Estimated Annual Cost Savings by Category

Below details are from Order No. 7695

The plan changes are broken out into three operational legs applicable to the movement of mail and packages: collection to origin processing (Leg 1), origin processing to destination processing (Leg 2), and destination processing to delivery (Leg 3).

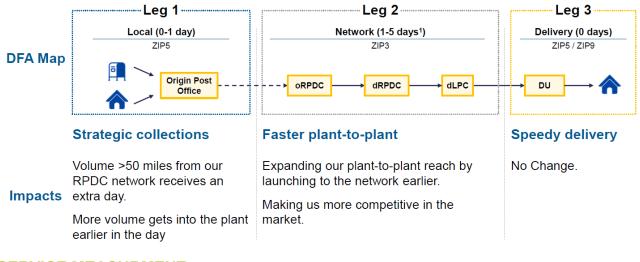
The biggest change will be leg 1, which will provide processing improvements in leg 2. There are no planned changes to leg 3.

The proposed service standards "will be based on how many days cumulatively apply to a particular mailpiece across the three operational legs.

For Leg 1, the Postal Service will "align our standards with RTO" and apply 1 day to pieces that "originate in a 5-Digit ZIP Code more than 50 miles from the RPDC, meaning RTO is being applied, and 0 days will apply to pieces originating in other 5-Digit ZIP Codes."

Will not apply to destination entered mail or Presort First-Class Mail.

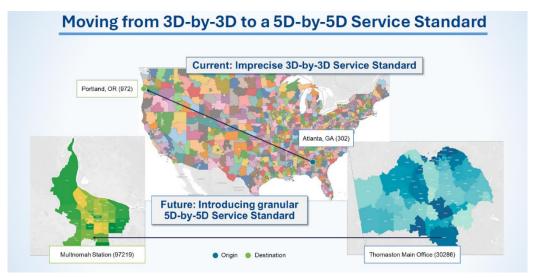
For Leg 2, the Postal Service will "apply [2-5] days based on the travel distance between the originating and destinating processing plants" using the new network outlined above. The transit paths will be updated to reflect the new network and "measure the distance between the Origin RPDC and the Destination RPDC and then the distance between the Destination RPDC and the Destination LPC."



For Leg 3, No changes proposed.

SERVICE MEASURMENT

Today the service performance is measured and reported at a 3-Digit to 3-Digit ZIP Code level. The postal service is proposing to change this to 5-Digit ZIP to 5-Digit ZIP. This change will require a matrix of thousands of entries. The measurement will also change to not include Holidays, or Sundays when mail is entered on a Saturday or the day before a holiday.



SERVICE PERFORMANCE

For First-Class Mail and USPS Ground Advantage, the postal service states that service will remain at 1 to 5 days, but there will be shifts of volume within those measurement groupings.

Marketing mail entered end-to-end (origin) will follow a First-Class + 2 day, which reduces the current longest continuous US standard for Marketing mail from **10 days to 7 days**.

Periodicals will see some changes end-to-end as well. Some zips will fare better than others.

There is no planned change to service standards for destination entered mail.

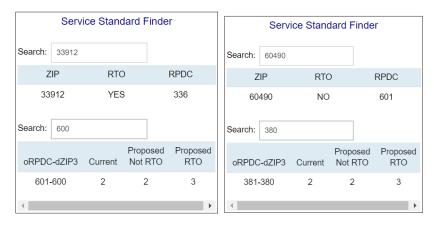
Below identifies at a class level the percentage of mail that will see delayed service, upgrade service, or no change from current service level.

| Products | Estimated % of Volume Change |
|-------------------------------|---|
| All Market Dominant Products | 83% unchanged, 11% upgraded, 6% downgraded |
| First-Class Mail | 75% unchanged, 14% upgraded, 11% downgraded |
| Marketing Mail | 90% unchanged, 8% upgraded, 2% downgraded |
| Periodicals | 93% unchanged, 4% upgraded, 3% downgraded |
| Package Services ⁴ | 79% unchanged, 12% upgraded, 9% downgraded |

Table 2 Estimated Volume Changes under Proposed Service Standards

The postal service eventually will publish a dashboard for users to enter originating and destinating 5 Digit ZIP Codes to view the service expectations. In the meantime, the <u>Save the Post Office</u> website provides a service calculator so that you can check impact to mail you send from your ZIP Code.

First, enter the origin 5-digit ZIP in the search box (and hit "enter" or "return" on your computer). The Finder will indicate if it is an RTO office or not, and it will provide the first three digits for the RPDC. Second, enter the RPDC ZIP3 and the 3-digit ZIP for the destination.



NETWORK MODERNIZATION UPDATES

Within the Operational and Service Standard Changes Related to the Delivering for America Plan, 2024 <u>Docket N2024-1</u> (USPS request for advisory opinion on Service Standard change) the Postal Service supplies the <u>current planned final state</u> of Local Processing Centers (LPC) and Regional Distribution Centers (RPDC).

Some LPCs might be co-located with RPDCs and some RPDC operations might be located "in a single building or a campus of two or more buildings" based on what the Postal Service determines is most efficient and cost-effective.

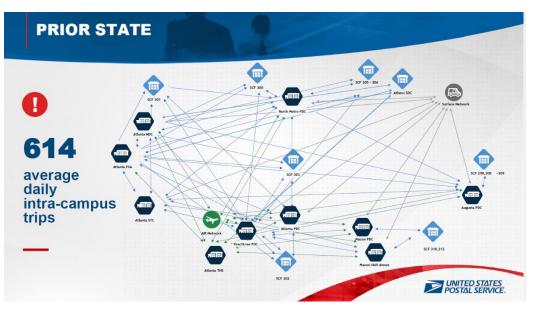
The final vision includes **fifty-nine RPDCs**, **one hundred and ninety-six LPCs**, of **which twenty-six will be co-located** within an RPDC, bringing the total **free standing location number to two hundred and twenty-nine**.

RPDCs will manage "the flow of mail and packages that originate or destinate in that region." They will "perform originating sortation operations for letters, flats, and packages to the 3-digit ZIP Code level, for dispatch to the rest of the country." They will also "engage in cross-docking and sortation operations for destinating letters, flats, and parcels for dispatch to an LPC." Finally, they will "serve as intermediate consolidation points for volume that is traveling across the country (known as Regional Transfer Hub (RTH) operations)." The RTH was formally called the Go East Go West initiative.

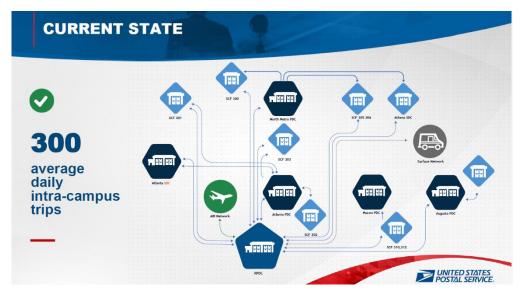
LPCs will be designed to "handle destinating letter, flat, and package sortation operations for designated 3-Digit ZIP Codes within a region, for dispatch to Sorting and Delivery Centers (S&DCs) and delivery units." Some LPCs might "sort and/or cross-dock carrier route bundles of flats to S&DCs and delivery units" or perform "certain originating operations" as designated by the Postal Service.

There is not a final vision plan of Sorting and Delivery Centers (S&DCs) published, but we do know as of February 2025 the count will be 95 S&DCs, 267 spokes with 10,068 total routes, covering 7,108,113 delivery points.

Below provides a visual of the prior state of the Atlanta area before the conversion of multiple facilities, insourcing of the THC (air network handling) and the change to processing, this required an average of 614 daily trips.



The current state shows realized transportation savings now with an average of 300 daily trips.



USPS SHIP REQUIRED FOR FEBRUARY 2025

As reminder the federal register notice states that all eVS shippers must migrate to USPS Ship by February 2025. USPS is hosting Bi-Weekly webinars on Wednesdays at

1pm EST beginning with November 6th. The URL is below, no registration is required: <u>https://usps.zoomgov.com/j/1613211624?pwd=XfCNbXZiCDD6NbpfDPAEqee7kma4qG.1</u>

All current users are being enrolled in the parallel pilot by USPS, but shippers must work with USPS to enroll in live Ship.

eVS to USPS Ship Transition and Pilot process



There are new reports in USPS Ship to provide the same data as eVS, but in new format so require testing and programing if you are ingesting into systems.

eVS/USPS Ship Report Comparison

| Manage Mailing Activity | ALL ALL | Reports - |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| Home | Report Date: 10/21/2024 | Assessed Verification |
| Summary | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| Balance and Fees | Reports Menu | Carbon Summary |
| Postal Wizard | Carbon Accounting Statement Content Eligibility Sampling Report | Census Verification |
| Electronic Data Exchange | DDU Confirmation Services Mis-shipped Report | Duplicates Report |
| Mailing Reports | Destination Entry Eligibility Report Duplicate PICs Report | IMpb Non-Compliance Report |
| Dashboard | eVS IMpb Noncompliance Report [Download] | |
| Manage Permits | eVS Monthly Account and Sampling Summary page | Manifest Search Report |
| IMsb Tool | Manifest Confirmation Report Manifest Summary Report | Manifest Summary |
| e-VS Customer | Manifest Error Report | SQA Sampling Summary Repo |
| e-VS Monthly Account and Sampling Summary | Missing Manifest Summary Report Postage Discrepancy Report | Transaction Details Report |
| eVS/PRS Dashboard | Postage Statement Summary Presort Eligibility Exception Report | Unmanifested Report |
| Manifest Search | Sampling Reports | Unused Labels |
| Mailer ID Report | Unmanifested Records Report | Variance Report |
| Third Party Billing Reports | | |
| Dispute Queue | | USPS Ship - Reports |
| eVS Alerts | eVS - Reports | |
| e-VS Customer (SBP) | | |

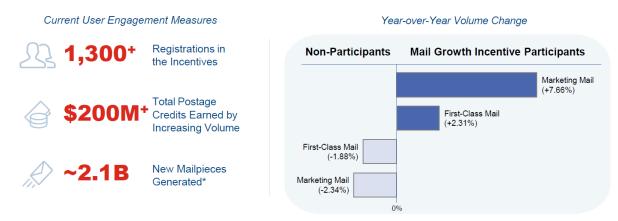
UPDATES FOR 2025 USPS PROMOTIONS

The Postal Service inferred that for 2026 we should expect a "rinse and repeat" of the 2025 promotions. This gives mailers the advance notification to program as needed or amend future campaign plans. The 2026 promotions should be filed with the July 2025 rate increase filing expected early Apil 2025.

MAIL GROWTH INCENTIVES

USPS submitted the 2025 Mail Growth Incentive with the PRC in a way that establishes it as an "incentive" that does not have a time limited use. This means that they can continue the Mail Growth each year without having to seek regulatory approval, like the Catalog, Seamless, Full Service, Marriage Mail Incentives that remain each year until USPS cancels them.

For 2024 over 290 businesses have already earned 30% postage credits with the Mail Growth Incentives.



For 2025 remember that registration opens early November 2024 and will remain open until June 1st, 2025. A Mail Owner can only complete registration, MSPs cannot complete this for mailers.

USPS WEBINARS

A USPS <u>video of part one</u> in a two-part series is available for viewing along with the <u>part</u> <u>two video</u>.

All the <u>Guidebooks</u> are approved and ready for download, along with the calendar.

A new <u>FAQ on 2025</u> Promotions has been posted to PostalPro with seven pages of frequently asked questions along with their answers.

PROMOTION PROCESS ENHANCEMENTS

 Informed Delivery: Campaigns can now be in submitted or in active status in MCP at least 4 hours (6 hours for RMB jobs) before the job is uploaded to PostalOne!

- Emerging & Advanced Technology: Ability to create new CRID Groups and add/delete CRIDs from CRID groups when the unique promotion period has not begun.
- Informed Delivery Add-On: Mailers will be able to submit campaigns via Mailing Promotions Portal (MPP). <u>Instructional video</u> on demand on PostalPro.

| | 20 |)25 P | ROMO | οτιοι | NS CA | ALEN | DAR | | | | Registration | Period 💿 Pro | motion Period |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------|--------|-----|--------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| PROMOTIONS | DEC | NAL | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEPT | OCT | NOV | DEC |
| INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY | (I) NOV 21 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | DEC 31 |
| 3% Discount Marketing Mail First Class Mail | | 🕞 РІСК Ү | OUR START DA | TE FOR 6 COM | SECUTIVE MO | NTHS | | | | | | | |
| TACTILE, SENSORY & INTERACTIVE | | C 15 | | | | | | JUL 31 | | | | | |
| 4% Discount Marketing Mail First Cless Meil | | | FEB 1 | | | | | JUL 31 | | | | | |
| CONTINUOUS CONTACT | | | E FEB | 15 | | | | | | | | | DEC 31 |
| 3% Discount Marketing Mail | | | | | APR 1 | | | | | | | | DEC 31 |
| REPLY MAIL IMbA" | | | | | | MA | Y 15 | | | | | | DEC 31 |
| 3% OR 6% Discount First Class Meil (GBRM only) | | | | | | | | JUL 1 | | | | | DEC 31 |
| FIRST-CLASS MAIL ADVERTISING | | | | | | | | C) JUL | 15 | | | | DEC 31 |
| 3% Discount First Class Mail | | | | | | | | | | SEPT 1 | | | DEC 31 |
| Add-Ons Additional discount to | a promotion. Av | vailable all yea | r long. | | | | | | | | | | |
| INFORMED DELIVERY | | 6 to mailer 5% credit to e | Doc submitter | | | SUSTA | INABILITY | | + 1 | % | | | |

2025 CALENDAR

PRE-APPROVAL PROCESS

The Postal Service has accelerated the timeline for the pre-approval process for the Sustainability add on and the Tactile, Sensory, and Interactive (TSI) promo. This will allow mailers to submit certifications and treatment options earlier so they can be assured of qualification.

- Sustainability opened October 25th, 2024.
- TSI opened November 15th, 2025.

SUSTAINABILITY

The Postal Services has identified five organizations that have certifications which will qualify for the sustainability 1% add on discount. This is not an all-comprehensive list; others may still qualify as well. USPS has <u>posted a presentation</u> on Sustainability.

The current known accepted ones are:

- Forest Stewardship Council FSC Certification and/or Chain of Custody

 <u>https://FSC.org/en</u>
- Sustainable Forestry Initiative SFI Certification and/or chain of Custody

- o https://forests.org
- Program for the Endorsement of Forest Certification PEFC Certification and/or Chain of Custody
 - o <u>https://pefc.org</u>
- Bureau Veritas Certification and/or Chain of Custody

 <u>https://group.bureauvertias.com</u>
 - SCS Global Services Certification and/or Chain of Custody
 - o https://www.scsglobalservices.com

The Postal Service is allowing multiple options for presenting proof of sustainability to be eligible for the 1% add on discount. Remember though you can only do an add on if also participating in another promotion.

By knowing these five now you can be confident in purchasing paper for 2025 mailings, but you will still be required to follow the Submit Promotion/Incentive process in the Mailing Promotions Portal.



Below is example of what can be submitted for that process

USPS is going to be creating and releasing a training video on using the Mailing Promotions Portal (MPP) for Sustainability.

If using one of the pre-approval certifications and planning to print the logo on the piece you do not need to submit the certification through the promotion portal, but you do need to upload your job detail and identify which certification you will using with the logo on the piece.



Sustainability - No certification, but logo is present on piece



Sustainability - Certificate and logo on piece

If providing the certificate through MPP you will not be required to print the logo on the mailpiece.

Sustainability - Certification provided, no logo on piece

| PSC CERTIFICATION RECORD | | FSC FOR ALL |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|
| License Code. | FSC-C023838 | |
| Cortificate Code: | TT-COC-002292 | |
| Old certificate code: | N/A | |
| Primary Certificate Holder | | 8 |
| Company Name: | A Edmonds & Co Ltd | |
| Local Name: | A Edmonds & Co Ltd | |
| Address: | 91 Constitution Hill-B19 3JY | |
| | United Kingdom-West Midlands | |
| Website | www.edmonds.uk.com | |
| Certification status: | Valid | |
| Date of first issue: | Feb 19, 2007 | |
| Last status update: | Mar 26, 2022 | |
| Expiry date: | Mar 25, 2027 | |
| Certified Forest Area: | N/A | |
| Standards assessed. | FSC-STD-40-004 V3-1 | |
| Due diligence system for FSC controlled wood: | No | |
| Produce | | |
| Products.Species.and product | category details | |
| PRODUCT CATEGORY: W5 Solid wood (sawn, chippe- | d, peolod) | |

| | ↓ FSC |
|---------------------------------|---|
| | Preferred by Natare - NEPCon Où hevely confirms that the Choin of Custody system of Idealcombi A/S Name Ale 31 Hate, 7793 Domme |
| | has been assessed and certified as meeting the requirements of FSC-STD-40-004 V3-0; FSC-STD-90-001 V2-0 |
| | The certificate is valid from 25-11-2021 to 24-11-2026 Certificate venion date 24-11-2021 |
| | Scope of certificate Centificate type: Single Chain of Custody |
| | Certificate registration code NC-COC-012847 |
| | FSC Lisense Code FSC-C108592 |
| | |
| eferred by Nature ^{II} | Jastiens Jonatan Hannagement pool on the Piccond 31.7 Terry Records |
| eferre | Specific information regarding products and sites is leaved in the appendiates) of this certificate. The velicity and each shops covered by this certificate shall always be writted at www.htb fac.org |
| 2 | PSX-* accessible: confections used; PSX-* A0019031; The mask of responsible terminol (see - 6.16 or). The confection that it may an controllar weakway that particular another controllar controls to PSX-* controls for PSX Controllar Most, Photosita Menet, expand in and the first mask of the controllar controls to PSX-* sequer of PSX Controllar Most, Photosita Menet, expand in the data was informed and instrument to the the response of the control of the engineer PSX (see) to easily among in information and instrument and the photosita. The physical sectors of the control of the engineer PSX (see) to easily among in the control and instrument and instrument and the response of the control of the engineer PSX (see) to easily among in the control and instrume Site (see). |

The Postal Service is also accepting an invoice of certified paper, as well as a chain of custody certificate as proof if not printing the logo on the mail piece.

| ITEM | QUANTITY | U/M | DESCRIPTION | PRICE | U/M | | Chain of Custo | dv |
|------------|--|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 133074 | 16,000.00 | SH | 24 X 36 332M (100) (0PT) (270 GSM) White Gloss Finish ANTHEM PLUS COVER Prass Ready Skids 4000SH/SK FSC MIX CREDIT 299476 PO 473602 | | MS | BSC Acquiritions sub LLC DEA - Booble LE Develope Convertageables B Changing 701 Develope Acquired and Acquired | n Printing Co. | BSC Acquistions sub LLC DBA - Double Envelope Convertagraphics & Champ Storanker routster minime structure |
| 133074 | 32,000.00 | ян | 21 X 89 323/X (100) (971) (270 GSM) Whete Goes Frields ATTHEM PLUS COVER Press Ready Skids 4005/974 V 2004 M CREENT 2004 http://doi.int.com/skide/skide/ http://doi.int.com/skide/ mpr. 351 N01753883 12,000 shoots | | MS | | the new seals in the second se | |
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| SHEETS - E | PBN-SFI/COC- ESTSIDE DOCK 32 ASTSIDE DOCK 4 S MUST BE PACKE | -37 -5 ED SEPARA | TE *** | | | | | |
| | | | SCS Global Services does hereby standard(s) has been confirmed fo | | at an independen | audit has been completed and confor | mity to the applicable | |
| | (| | standard(s) has been confirmed to Dot Direct 9700 Toledo Way, Irvine, 92618, United States This single site certificate co transfer system. The facility(s) are hereby Chain of Cus FSC Mix | overs the stody certif | e production of ied to sell products ervices in accordance | f printed materials using the | mity to the applicable | |
| | | | standard(s) has been confirmed to Dot Direct 9700 Toledo Way, Irvine, 92618, United States This single site certificate co transfer system. The facility(s) are hereby Chain of Cus FSC Mix The assessment has been conducted by St Council@ A.C. (FSC®). FSC Standard: FSC-STD-40-004 V3-1, FSC-STD Certificate Code: SCS-COC-010100 Trademark License Code: FSC-C1 Valid from: 2023-12-19 | pr: povers the stody certif CS Global S p-So-001 V2- 193572 v date: 20 | e production of ied to sell products ervices in accordance | f printed materials using the as: with the protocols of the Forest Stewardship | FSC www.fsc.org FSC* A000521 | |
| | | | standard(s) has been confirmed to Dot Direct 9700 Toledo Way, Irvine, 92618, United States This single site certificate or transfer system. The assessment has been conducted by St Council@ A.C. (FSC®). FSC Standard: FSC-STD-40-004 V3-1, FSC-STD Certificate Code: SCS-COC-010100 Trademark License Code: FSC-C1 | pr: povers the stody certif CS Global S p-So-001 V2- 193572 v date: 20 | e production of ied to sell products ervices in accordance | f printed materials using the | FSC A000521 | |

CONTINOUS CONTACT

The <u>Continuous Contact promotion</u> which runs April 1st through December 31st is for Marketing Mail letters and flats designed to target a recipient with multiple mailings generating the potential to increase conversion rates.

Through this promotion, participants receive a 3% discount for sending follow-up mailings that repeatedly deliver qualifying USPS Marketing Mail® to the same address.

These repeated mailings must complement or build upon (but not duplicate) the initial mailing.

The first mailing must be between the promotion period but is not eligible to receive a promotion or add on discount. The mail pieces must be identified in that mailing as the initial mailing by using the CCR type of C (content) and CCR code of CC.

Future mailings must identify that they are follow-up mailings with a CCR type of I (incentive) using the same CCR code of CC. This will apply the discount to these pieces.

CCR Code:

| Initial Mailing | Follow-Up Mailing |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| No Discount | 3% Discount |
| CCR Code: CC | CCR Code: CC |
| CCR Type: C | CCR Type: I |
| | |

On November 12^{th,} the Postal Service announced that "After careful consideration, we have determined that 90% of the follow up mailings should match the original mailing, with a permissible variance of up to 10%. This adjustment addresses concerns related to the handling of separate postage statements. The postage submitter is responsible for ensuring the validity of the mailings as the USPS conducts audits up to 90 days following the end of the promotion. The submitter is required to maintain proper documentation for a minimum of 90 days after the promotion to ensure compliance with all applicable regulations." If greater than 10% of delivery points on follow up mailings are new, then separate postage statements must be submitted.

USPS LABOR UNION NEGOTIATIONS

USPS and the NALC have reached a tentative agreement, but it is yet to ratify. This agreement is seeing more support for a NO vote than the last several contracts negotiated with USPS unions.

If the union membership does not vote yes this will go to binding arbitration.

The agreement includes:

- Cost of living adjustments throughout the contract
- Three 1.3% raises, with two applied retroactively
- The no-layoff clause that protects letter carriers after six years of service as a career employee is retained

• The existing prohibitions against contracting out of city carrier work would be continued for the duration of the 2023-2026 agreement.

PRINTING PAPER UPDATE

At the October MTAC meeting Greg Lovensheimer, President of Millcraft shared a truly relevant and timely update on the state of the Paper Market.

Below are the key points and insights:

Industry Overview:

- **Current State:** The industry is balanced, but any changes in demand or supply can be disruptive.
- **Demand Trends:** Graphic paper demand remains in secular decline, with a 2.8MM ton decrease since 2022.
- **Supply Adjustments:** Significant capacity reductions have been made to align with demand, including shutdowns and conversions to other products like linerboard.

Market Dynamics:

- Uncoated Freesheet (UFS): More balanced with imports making up ~11% of the supply.
- Coated Freesheet (CFS): Requires significant imports (~35%) to meet demand.
- **Potential Disruptions:** A potential East Coast port strike could significantly impact paper availability, especially for CFS and UFS grades.
 - They reached a tentative agreement that expires on January 15th,
 2024. While the agreement has a sizeable wage increase, there is still a major issue unresolved as related to Port Automation.
 - 36 Ports from ME to TX which is 43% of all US imports could be impacted.

Regulatory Impact:

• EU Deforestation Regulation (EUDR): New regulations will require due diligence for pulp and paper products, potentially increasing compliance costs by \$40-\$230 per ton.

Strategic Recommendations:

1. **Plan & Communicate:** Maintain strong supply chain partnerships and share forecasts.

- 2. **Flexibility:** Be adaptable with brands, basis weights, sizes, and other specifications.
- 3. **Inventory Management:** Carry buffer inventory to manage seasonal and unexpected demand.
- 4. **Risk Mitigation:** Develop plans to address potential disruptions, including regulatory changes and supply chain risks.

Opportunities:

- Continued reduction of grade complexity.
- Focus on sustainable supply chain partners.
- Be prepared for additional capacity removals but manage them effectively.

The industry is currently balanced, but vigilance is required to manage potential disruptions and regulatory impacts. Effective planning and strong partnerships will be key to thriving in this environment.

MTAC RESTRUCTURE

Beginning with the January 2025 meetings MTAC will make the Tuesday open session "open" to MTAC members only, and approved guests. Each association and MTAC leader may allow up to three annual guest passes.

MTAC will continue to have a virtual component. You will need to register in advance to attend or receive a link for virtual attendance.

You still may participate in User Groups/Work Groups as a nonmember, but all future additions will require MTAC executive Committee approval.

The focus area names, structure and USPS leaders will be changing in 2025.

| CURRENT STATE | FUTURE STATE |
|---|--|
| Entry, Payment, Product Leaders: Margaret Pepe, Angela Lawson | Payment & Product Leaders: Margaret Pepe, Angela Lawson |
| | |
| Service Precision Leaders: Tony Impronto, Fontell Peart, Tim Haney, Sukhdev Uppal | Operations Integration & Performance Excellence Leaders: Greg White, Randy Workman |
| | |
| Data, Technology & Addressing Leaders: Steve Dearing, Gary Reblin | Data, Technology & Addressing Leaders: Steve Dearing, Gary Reblin, Angela Lawson (Earl Johnson) |

FY24 Q4 SERVICE PERFORMANCE

Marketing Mail

National Destination Entry mail achieved 95.3% on time in FY2024 Quarter 4, which is 0.2 points lower than the same period last year, and 2% lower than target.

For Destination Entry mail, 99.2% was delivered within service standard plus three days.

| Marketing Mail | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| District | Destination Entry | End-To-End | | | |
| District | Percent On Time | Percent On Time | | | |
| Atlantic Area | 96.1 | 93.4 | | | |
| Central Area | 95.1 | 91.7 | | | |
| Southern Area | 93.2 | 90.7 | | | |
| Westpac Area | 96.9 | 94.6 | | | |
| Nation FY2024 Q4 | 95.3 | 92.6 | | | |
| Nation FY2023 Q4 (SPLY) | 95.5 | 93.7 | | | |
| FY2024 Annual Target | 94.62 | 94.62 | | | |

Periodical

National Periodicals' service performance was 84.5% on time, which is 1.5 points lower than the same period last year, and 2.8% lower than target. Periodicals do not report based on destination entry or end-to-end local entry, rather all volume is aggregated.

In FY2024 Q4, 92.1% of Periodicals were delivered within the service standard plus one day, 95.2% within the service standard plus two days, and 96.7% within the service standard plus three days.

| Periodicals | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Area | Percent On Time | | | |
| Atlantic | 85.5 | | | |
| Central | 82.6 | | | |
| Southern | 80.4 | | | |
| Westpac | 90.7 | | | |
| Nation FY2024 Q4 | 84.5 | | | |
| Nation FY2023 Q4 (SPLY) | 86 | | | |
| FY2024 Annual Target | 87.29 | | | |

First-Class

FY2024 Q4, national Single-Piece First-Class Mail® Two-Day performance was 85.9% on time, which is a 4.9-point decrease over the same period last year. The National Three-To-Five Day performance was 78.8% on time, which is a 4.6-point decrease over the same period last year, and 11.5% lower than target.

National Presort First-Class Mail® Overnight performance in FY2024 Q4 was 93.7% on time, which is 1.3 points lower than the same period last year, and 2.9% below target.

Nationally, at least 97.3% of mail across all service standards was delivered within the service standard plus three days in FY2024 Quarter 4.

| Single Piece First-Class | Overnight | Two Day | Three-Five Day |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|
| Nation FY2024 Q4 | NA | 85.9 % | 78.8 % |
| Nation FY2023 Q4 (SPLY) | NA | 90.8% | 83.4 % |
| FY2024 Annual Target | NA | 93.0% | 90.3% |

| Presort First-Class | Overnight | Two Day | Three-Five Day |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|
| Nation FY2024 Q4 | 94% | 92.6 % | 90.9% |
| Nation FY2023 Q4 (SPLY) | 95% | 93.8 % | 92.0% |
| FY2024 Annual Target | 95% | 95.0% | 93.0% |

https://about.usps.com/what/performance/service-performance/

SERVICE STANDARDS FOR MARKET DOMINANT MAIL

The Postal Service <u>submitted a filing with the Postal Regulatory Commission</u> (PRC) under docket N2024-1seeking an advisory opinion to modify its service standards and measurement process. The filing process complies with the statue and appeases congressional commitments made.

This docket has elicited multiple interveners submitting requests for information and participation in technical conferences.

The PRCs schedule concludes with them releasing their Advisory Opinion on January 31st, 2025.

The USPS does NOT need to follow the advisory response of the PRC once it is published. They are free to move forward with the proposed changes in early 2025 regardless of the PRC findings

On November 14th, 2025, they made it clear they plan to move forward with the publication in the Federal Register of a proposed rule on the service standard changes. FR Document: <u>2024-26434</u>. The Proposed rule invites public comment to be received

by December 31st, 2024 in writing to Director, Product Classification, U.S. Postal Service, 475 L'Enfant Plaza SW Room 4446, Washington, DC 20260-3436 or by email to <u>PCFederalRegister@usps.gov</u>.

It is expected that USPS will then release a final rule in the Federal Register for implementation not prior to February 2025.

USPS BOARD OF GOVERNORS

At the November 14th, 2025, BOG open meeting the Board announced a change to leadership. Chairman Marteniz who would be entering his hold over year as of December 8th will be leaving. Current Vice Chair Governor Amber McReynolds has been elected as the new Chair. Governor Derek Kan will become the new Vice Chair.

Governor Anton Hajjar will end his hold over year this December, leaving the board with four vacancies. The Homeland Security & Governmental Affairs Committee <u>held a</u> <u>hearing on November 14th</u> to consider the nominations of three individuals to fill the open seats.

Current nominees are

- Val Demings (D) former U.S. Representative, and Orlando Police Chief
- William Zollars (R) former CEO of YRC Worldwide
- Gordon Hartogensis (R) former Director of Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation.

The <u>White House announced</u> on November 14th that the nomination of Marty Walsh (D) former U.S. Secretary of Labor and former Boston mayor was withdrawn from consideration for BOG, now leaving an open seat for incoming President Trump to fill. No reason was stated for the withdrawal.

FLAT BUNDLE FEDERAL REGISTER NOTICE (FRN)

The release of a final FRN is still in the works. USPS has stated that engineers are still compiling findings from testing that took place with TAPPI drums in Merrifield VA over the last two months. The TAPPI drum testing is in place to simulate the current handling process of flat bundles on sorting equipment.

At Octobers MTAC the product classification manager stated the new implementation date will be early 2025. There has been no confirmation of what will be included in the final FRN, only that this is phase I with an expected phase II roll out to follow later.

CHANGES TO THE USPS LABLE LISTS

The US Postal Service is moving to a simpler Labeling List framework based on a shape-based, standardized foundation including alignment of internal (NDLL) and external (EELLS) Lists.

Currently the label lists employ a class-based, multi shape framework with random nomenclature.

To prepare for these changes USPS has been adjusting multiple label lists over the last few months to allow for the removal of duplicate lists in 2025.

The lists that will be removed between March and June of 2025 are the L003, L011, and L801.

L005 will be used for Letters in place of L003 and L801 L004 will be used for Flats in place of the still active L005 L009 will be used for Letters in place of the L011

With the January publish date, effective February lists all will be aligned to be interchangeable. Beginning on January 19th, 2025, users may use either of the two lists identified as matching.

Many will find it simpler to begin that use date as the first of the month, February 1st.

USPS will continue to publish both sets of lists through March publish effective April.

On April publish effective May USPS will still publish the obsolete list for export but it will be blank.

With the May publish, effective June lists the obsolete L003, L011, and L801 will no longer be there.

NATIONAL POSTAL FORUM 2025

Registration has opened for the 2025 NPF to be held in Nashville TN at the Gaylor Opryland Convention Center April 27th – 30th. This year's theme is Leading Forward, Elevating Performance and Delivering for America. Early bird pricing is available through January 3rd, 2025.



The tracts for 2025 include:

- Driving Mail Growth with cutting-edge Innovations
- Shipping Solutions for a Greater Advantage
- Data, Technology, and visibility for Tomorrow's Competitive Advantage
- Professional Growth through Strategic Leadership
- Operational Excellence from Mail Setup to Delivery

USPS HOLIDAYS

The 2024 Holidays and Events that USPS observes with no In-Home Mail delivery are.

- Monday November 11th, Veterans Day
- Thursday November 28th, Thanksgiving Day
- Wednesday December 25th , Christmas Day

There are eleven federal holidays in 2025 that USPS observes

- Wednesday January 1st, New Years Day
- Monday January 20th, Martin Luther King, Jr. Birthday
- Monday February 17th, Presidents' Day
- Monday May 26th, Memorial Day
- Thursday June 19th, Juneteenth National Independence Day
- Friday July 4th, Independence Day
- Monday September 1st, Labor Day
- Monday October 13th, Columbus Day
- Tuesday November 11th, Veterans Day
- Thursday November 27th, Thanksgiving Day
- Thursday December 25th, Christmas Day

INDUSTRY & USPS UPCOMING EVENTS

- Winter Mailers Technical Advisory Committee (<u>MTAC</u>) Jan 14th 15th, Washington DC
- Winter Package Shippers Association (PSA) Jan 28th 30th, Orlando FL
- Annual National Association of Presort Mailers (<u>NAPM</u>) conference, Feb 11th 13th, St. Pete's Beach FL
- Spring Delivery Technology Advocacy Council (<u>DTAC</u>) Mar 4th-5th, Sarasota, FL
- Spring Mailers Technical Advisory Committee (<u>MTAC</u>) Mar 11th 12th, Washington DC
- National eTailing and Mailing Organization of America (<u>NEMOA</u>) Spring Summit, Apr 1st – 3rd
- National Postal Forum (NPF) Apr 27th 30th, Nashville, TN

For any questions on these or other postal topics please address to <u>postaloperations@enru.io</u>